



focus



No Train,
Big Pain.

Invest wisely in your
biggest resource.



**50 DESIGNS
FOR
50 CENTS!***



DETAILED ANATOMY WITHOUT THE HASSLE

Henry Schein Prosthetic Design Services is the fast and convenient solution for the completion of your CAD files. We have dedicated dental technicians on staff to design your STL file and we accept files from most leading systems.

www.HenryScheinDesignServices.com

*Sign up and mention **FDLA** for this special offer! Contact your Zahn Consultant today.



1-800-496-9500
www.zahndental.com

Standing Together

For those of you who attended the 50th Anniversary Southern States Symposium & Expo, thank you. I hope you enjoyed it as much as I did. This coming year, we need to stand together and support our profession and it is crucial that we support the Florida Dental Laboratory Association.

We all need to remember how very important it is to pass on your skills and insights to others. My sister, Barbara, and I are here today as a direct result of our father's talent and passion for our industry, which he shared with us every day. We know that dental technicians are the unsung heroes that have changed people's lives with our talents. I am honored and proud to be a part of such a passionate profession. The talents that each of you possess, whether in the fixed, removables or in the management end, are reasons to be proud.



"We know that dental technicians are the unsung heroes that have changed people's lives with our talents."

is to help those who want education or to further themselves in the dental technology field. If you ever have the chance or opportunity to support them it goes a long way. Again, we need to stand together and appreciate each other.

I hope that this year is very prosperous for you, your families and your businesses. May your health be good and your lives full. If you have any thoughts, suggestions or concerns relative to the association, please get in contact with your FDLA board. We are here for you.

We are working on next year's symposium. If there is meeting content, exhibitors or specific speakers you are interested in, please get in touch with someone on your board so we can put that in place.

Thank you for giving me the honor of being your FDLA president.

By Kristen Brown
FDLA president



FDLA Mission

Serving Florida's dental technology professionals as a valued part of the dental team enhancing oral health care.

FDLA Vision

Advancing the individual and collective success of Florida's dental technology professionals in a changing environment.

Values Statement

FDLA's board of directors and professional staff are guided by these principles:

- Integrity
- Leadership
- Recognition
- Safety
- Acceptance
- Innovation

Contents

focus

Florida Dental Laboratory Association
325 John Knox Rd,
Ste L103
Tallahassee, FL 32303
Phone: 850-224-0711
Fax: 850-222-3019

Southern States Symposium & Expo Office

866-873-FDLA
E-mail:
membership@fdla.net
Web site: www.fdma.net

Published quarterly by the Florida Dental Laboratory Association. The FDLA is not engaged in legal, accounting, financial or other professional counseling and readers are cautioned to contact their professional advisors for advice. FDLA simply gathers information from various sources to keep the membership informed.

focus Staff

Bennett E. Napier, CAE
Executive Director &
focus Publisher
bennett@fdla.net

Cassandra Corcoran
Editor
editor@fdla.net

Jillian Heddaeus, CMP
Deputy Director
jillian@fdla.net

John Galligan
Advertising Sales/
Publications Coordinator
advertising@fdla.net

Christina Welty
Program Manager
membership@fdla.net



6 Southern States Symposium & Expo a Success

10 No Train, Big Pain

What does employee turnover and good hiring practices have to do with training? It comes down to engagement—how connected and valued new hires feel when they join the company.

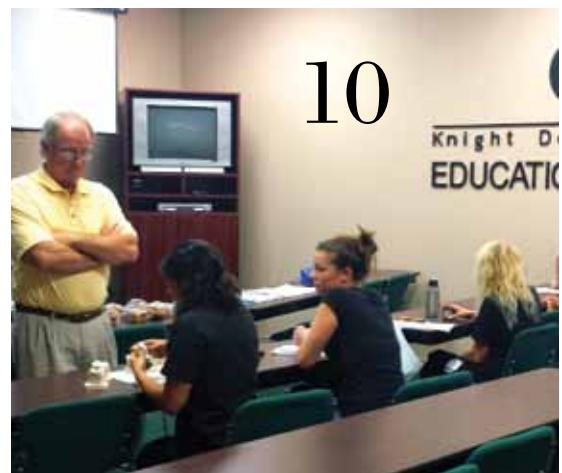


18 The Ceramic Revolution

Hilla Technology was developed by the author to address translucency, predictability, and incisal characterization.

22 3D Printing and Your Laboratory

Last year, The Harvard Business Review predicted that 3D printing will change the world.



26 ObamaCare From The HR Chair

If we've ever seen a moving target in employment issues, it is ObamaCare.

28 Zero In

Mark your calendar for these upcoming events.



30 Focal Point

FDLA Past President Charles McClellens, CDT, recalls his tenures.

Advertisers Directory

The Argen Corporation Page 5
www.argen.com

Atlanta Dental page 15
www.atlantadental.com

Aurident, Inc. Outside Back Cover
www.aurident.com

DENTSPLY Inside Back Cover
www.dentsplyprosthetics.com

Heraeus Scrap Refining page 9
www.heraeus-scrap.com

Ivoclar Vivadent, Inc. pages 16 and 17
www.ivoclarvivadent.com

Milled Innovations page 21
www.milledinnovations.com

Precious Metal Refining Services page 25
www.pmrs-refining.com

Zahn Dental Lab Division Inside Front Cover
www.zahndental.com

The Highest Quality Zirconia Restorations

with ArgenZ™ Esthetic Milled Units



Full Contour ArgenZ
Esthetic Unit
Stain and Glaze
Applied by Lab

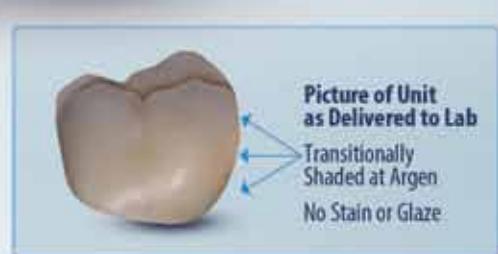
Orla Lowther, CDT

ArgenZ™ Transitionally Shaded Zirconia is Milled with 5 Axis High Definition Milling Strategies

- ▶ Beautiful, Life-Like Results
- ▶ Available in all 16 classic Vita shades and 3 bleach shades
- ▶ Available up to 14 units
- ▶ Absorbs 100% of color liquid through the crown evenly
- ▶ No white spots when grinding
- ▶ Even shade on pontics and abutments

**Submit your .STL files and receive
1-8 units in 48 hours, 9-14 units in 72 hours***

*Files must be received before 12pm PST



**ARGEN®
DIGITAL**

**(800) 255-5524
www.argendigital.com**



Southern States Symposium & Expo a Success

Hundreds of FDLA members took the mystery out of the future at the 2014 Southern States Symposium & Expo held May 8 - 10 at the Renaissance Orlando at SeaWorld. The Southern States Symposium & Expo, presented by FDLA, is the largest dental laboratory industry meeting in the country run by a nonprofit association. This year marked the Florida Dental Laboratory Association's 50th anniversary and the meeting celebrated the very people who make this association so successful - you.



Argen - Friday Lunch Sponsor.



Chuck Smith and Melissa Jayne, CDT.



Denise M. Contino, Indian River State College and Maria Whittington, McFatter Technical Center.



Trade Show Buzz.



CDTs celebrate milestones.



CDTs celebrate milestones.



CDTs celebrate milestones.



Exchanging the president's gavel.



FDLA Board Installation.



Friday Night Reception.



FDLA and
NADL
presidents
meet with
Florida
Dental
Association
president
and
president
elect.



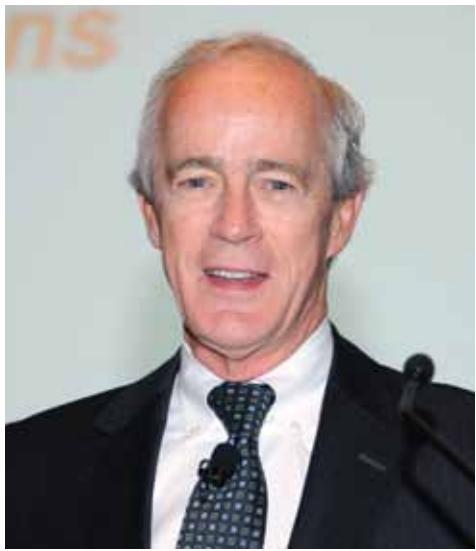
Friday Night Reception.



Friday Night Reception.



Best of Show - Dentsply Prosthetics.



*Above and Right:
Keynote Speaker Bob Ganley with Ivoclar Vivadent.*



Peter Pizzi, CDT, MDT teaching at the Bego USA booth.



Trade Show.

GUARANTEED HIGHEST RETURNS POSSIBLE!

Your key to
**HIGHER
RETURNS.**



Find out how much
more you can earn on
the **Heraeus
Assay Calculator**
www.heraeusassaycalculator.com

Refine Direct with Heraeus Kulzer

If you want the best return on your precious metal scrap, **refine direct with Heraeus Kulzer**. We burn, melt, separate, then analyze your precious metals in one location with a full assay report to give you the highest return. Working with cash on the spot services and refiners who promise 24 hour turn around time, does not allow for accurate payment of metal. An accurate scrap melt and a complete four element assay requires several days. **As one of the world's largest private refiners** and the use of our state-of-the-art technology to determine metal content, we are able to provide you the highest return possible.

3 SIMPLE STEPS TO SAVINGS

STEP 1.

Fill out a Heraeus Kulzer Acknowledgement Form.

STEP 2.

Place scrap into a Heraeus Kulzer Blue Box.

STEP 3.

Fill out a free UPS mailing slip.

Visit www.heraeusassaycalculator.com for shipping materials.

"Heraeus Kulzer has been a best kept secret for precious metal refining for over 50 years." In Dentaltown Magazine, Dr. Giacobbi recounted his experience sending his 'scrap' to Heraeus Kulzer, and learned first-hand how to receive the most profitable return possible on his old metal crowns and bridges.

Dr. Thomas Giacobbi, DDS, FAGD
Editorial Director, Dentaltown Magazine

To review Dr. Giacobbi's article featured in Dentaltown Magazine, visit www.heraeus-scrap.com

*Use Heraeus Kulzer Precious Metal Refining and receive a 5% bonus on your next shipment. Please include this flyer with scrap shipment to ensure your 5% bonus.

No Train, Big Pain.

Employee turnover is one of the biggest expenses facing small-to medium-sized businesses, including dental laboratories. For every employee that you hire and train, you're investing time and money in that person and their skills.



And if they leave after six months or a year, it costs the business money. According to a study by the Center for American Progress, approximately one-fifth of an employee's annual salary is spent to replace that worker. And jobs that require specialized skills—such as being a dental technician—cost even more to fill.

So what does employee turnover and good hiring practices have to do with training? It comes down to engagement—how connected and valued new hires feel when they join the company. Understanding their jobs, feeling valued and connected to the culture can be key in keeping new hires past the honeymoon period of a new job.

In the past, dental laboratories trained employees using over-the-shoulder methods—and many still do, particularly for certain digital procedures. For example, Peterson Dental Laboratory in Delray Beach has a large conference room and a big-screen television that's connected to a microscope. Trainees gather for lunch-and-learns, which frequently feature sessions about digital workflow.

Pairing a new employee with an experienced technician is still a valuable way to learn some skills, but at many dental laboratories training is much more robust. At Knight Dental Laboratory, CDL, DAMAS, ISO, in Oldsmar, over-the-shoulder training is just one element of an extensive program that dovetails into almost every other aspect of laboratory life. From basic human resources training to high-level quality programs, Knight spends many weeks training new hires and it also spends a fair amount of money on the effort.

Indeed, dental laboratory training may actually begin before the employee is hired. Rigorous pre-hire screening is important in making the right personnel decisions, which will ultimately guide your training program later on.

"Many laboratories say, 'We are not going to invest because we don't know how they are going to do,'" said Knight CEO Warren Rogers. "Once we identify we have the right employee that has some of the skill level and aptitude we need, we will invest heavily to insure their success. One of the things they should do is to invest heavily in the beginning. ... You need to make sure you have the right person. We spent a lot of resources up front."

The same is true at Dental Services Group Clearwater, DAMAS, where much of what happens during training is dictated by the pre-hire interview process, which, if the potential employee makes it through the first phase, involves a paid half- to full-day of work, where an employee's true skills can be evaluated.

"Training begins in the interview process," said DSG Clearwater General Manager Kevin Hudi. "Their proficiency rating dictates who is going to train them and what specific tasks they are going to be trained on. We have a step-by-step training itinerary, with a checklist of items they are going to work on, and either a department manager or someone else doing over the shoulder training. At each step in the training, they have to prove competency."

At Knight, new technicians first go through standard human resources training. They learn about safety, harassment policies and are given a tour of the laboratory. They do some over-the-shoulder training, working with an experienced technician, mostly on the digital work flow side of the process. However, that's just one small part of a much larger on-boarding procedure. Knight Dental Group is DAMAS and ISO 13485 certified, so teaching the quality process is a major focus of any new hire training.

"Every single employee goes through some specific areas," Rogers said. "We use an ISO 13485 medical device quality system, which is like DAMAS on steroids. Every new employee goes through CIP—continuous improvement processes—and they get briefed on the culture of the company, corrective actions, improvements in what we do, and barriers that may interfere with quality. Some technicians



Photo: Knight Dental Group, DAMAS, CDL, ISO

who come to us are not familiar with our quality programs and it is a bit of a shock to the system. We do things a little differently."

Knight is a PTC and Pro-Touch laboratory, so new hires participate in those trainings, which include basic mouth anatomy and morphology, among other courses. Technicians are generally ranked according to the PTC system early on in their tenure at the company.

"Each technician has a ranking of T1-T6," said Rogers. "At each level, there are certain expectations. As the technician comes up the levels, they have to go through additional Pro-Touch training that also covers their job expectations."

As a training module vendor, PTC provides online and seminar options for laboratories. The company's programs and seminars really focus on fundamentals, which may seem anachronistic in today's high-tech environment. Machines, points out PTC President James Mahan, CDT, are unforgiving. No matter how skilled a technician may be on software, if he or she doesn't know the fundamentals of anatomy and ceramics, they will not be able to create perfect restorations.

"In some cases, people have taken their eyes off the ball of how fundamental dental lab technology

*Teaching
the
quality
process
is a major
focus
of any
new hire
training.*

Many laboratories don't take the time to think through, in great detail, what they expect.

training should be done. Many labs call saying they are having problems on contouring what's coming out of the milling machine," Mahan said. "Perhaps that technician never understood anatomy as well as they should have and their weaknesses show up in this area. When we train them on missing fundamentals, we see dramatic improvement."

Peterson Dental Laboratory also uses the PTC system, depending on the job and the skill level. And within each department, there is a minimum and maximum standard.

"They have to get acquainted with the minimum standards and know who you defer to when problems arise," said Chris Peterson, operations manager. "Before they work on live cases, they work on display models for every product line and they have to complete a set for every product they work on. After that, the manager grades them."

The process sets the stage for later training and promotion. Technicians interested in moving up have to create at least five models that meet the minimum standard. That way, technicians hoping to work on more complicated cases can work toward the standard and move up in both responsibility and pay grade.

At Dental Services Group in Clearwater, which has about 45 employees, the quality system is also very important to the on-boarding process. Each



new hire goes through an introduction to DAMAS that involves all the aspects of quality, as well as the rules and regulations of the company, its culture and expected behaviors. They are given a written job description that outlines each job as well as their responsibilities.

Hudi advised dental laboratories to systemize their employee training program.

"Do not go into it without a written game plan," he said. "Each employee needs a direct line person who follows up with an HR person or the general manager with status updates about that person's progress. In some cases, a manager identified weaknesses or flaws right away, but didn't tell anyone. That employee continued through the training process until the problems surfaced later on."

Dental laboratories should establish benchmarks and expectations based on each individual's experience level and the expectations of the job. Many laboratories don't take the time to think through, in great detail, what they expect in terms of hourly or daily productivity, Hudi explained. Often hiring managers softball expectations of the position during the interview process. And when the employee is on board, the dental laboratory says: Okay, now this is what we really want you to do.

"The more you can outline expectations in quantifiable terms, the better chance you are going to find the right employee and be able to give them the tools to be successful," he said.

For dental laboratories that want their employees productive right away, the six-week training period (or any training period, for that matter) might seem frustrating. Time spent on the front end, however, keeps your employees from having to do too many remakes or spend time training and reviewing skills they should already have. Also, proper training can help new trainees learn the culture and expectations of their work environment. It shows employees that they are valued, and that the company has invested in their success. So, while it may seem unproductive to spend time training, you're acting to provide employees with skills, direction and morale—all of which will have a significant impact on your dental laboratory's bottom line. ☎

Photo: DSG Clearwater, DAMAS

Seven Essential Steps For Effective Employee Training

By Linda Pophal

Hiring new employees can be stressful enough. Once they show up on that first day of work, you may feel like your job is over—but it's just beginning. Making sure you provide appropriate training, from the get go, can make the difference between a long-term, loyal and effective employee and an ineffective slacker. Here are seven essentials of effective staff training.

1. Focus on Individual Staff Needs

Not every new—or existing—employee has the same training needs. A new employee with extensive experience doing the same type of work that will be done in their new job will obviously need less formal training than a new employee who has never specifically done this type of work before. Too often, training is designed to be one size fits all. Generic training can be too basic for a new staff member. The first step in any training process is to evaluate the individual needs of the trainee. Where are they at in terms of their knowledge, skills and abilities related to this job? Where do they need to be? Training should focus on filling that gap.

2. Create a Desire to Learn

The most effective training is delivered to trainees who are motivated and interested. In most cases, new employees do come to you with that desire. They're fresh. They're motivated. They want to succeed in their new position. But what if you're retraining an employee for a different position? One that he or she may not necessarily be interested in? Or what if you're training an employee on technology that he/she is intimidated by? These situations can create anxiety and hamper the effectiveness of training. How can you create a desire to learn?



Photo: Knight Dental Group, DAMAS, CDL, ISO

The first step in any training process is to evaluate the individual needs of the trainee.

Here are some tips:

- Listen to the employee's concerns. If you can understand—and address—the employees' worries and insecurities about training, you can remove a significant barrier to learning.
- Provide examples of specific, tangible ways that the training will help the employee.
- Involve the employee in establishing training objectives, timeframes and methods (more on these later).
- Focus on development not remediation. Nobody likes to feel that they're inadequate or lacking in critical skills and knowledge needed to perform in their jobs. But many people can be motivated by the prospect of developing new skills and abilities.

3. Make Learning Fun

Learning doesn't have to be tedious. Professional trainers speak of creating a learning environment. This means many things, including the need



Photo: DSG Clearwater, DAMAS

Some prefer theory, while others like hands-on application.

*Photo: Knight Dental Group,
DAMAS, CDL, ISO*

to remove trainees from their day to day responsibilities so they can focus on the training and making sure there is enough variety built into the training that trainees will remain engaged.

4. Develop an Evaluation Plan

Training should never be done simply for the sake of training. Make sure that you have some method in place to evaluate the effectiveness of the training. Maybe this is a pre- and post-test to determine whether specific concepts have been learned. Make sure that you build in some means of measuring training effectiveness. And, if you find that the training has not been effective, take the time to reevaluate the methods and processes used and to make necessary adjustments.

5. Help Employees Apply Learning to the Job

Just learning concepts without understanding how those concepts apply to the real job is a waste of training time and money. Employees need to understand how what they're learning applies to what they will be doing. One way of ensuring that this transfer will take place is to involve supervisors and co-workers in the training process. They should understand what is being done in training and should be partners in ensuring that the value of the training is supported and reinforced in the work setting. When supervisors scoff at the training or consider it a waste of time, never reinforcing to employees how what they learned applies to their jobs, it sends a signal that the training was useless - and undermines your investment (in time and dollars) in that employee.



6. Choose the Right Training Method

People have different learning styles and preferences. Some people read the instructions first, others refer to the instructions only after they've tried to figure it out on their own. Some prefer theory, while others like hands-on application. To the extent that you can (obviously it can get expensive to design individual programs for every employee...) make an effort to match training methods to learning preferences of employees.

7. Follow Up and Evaluation

How many employees (and business owners) have three-ring binders from training sessions that they've never looked at after the training ended? Training is an ongoing process, not a discrete event that occurs once and is then forgotten. Make sure that you're building in methods of following up on what was learned, evaluating the effectiveness of that learning, modifying future training, etc.

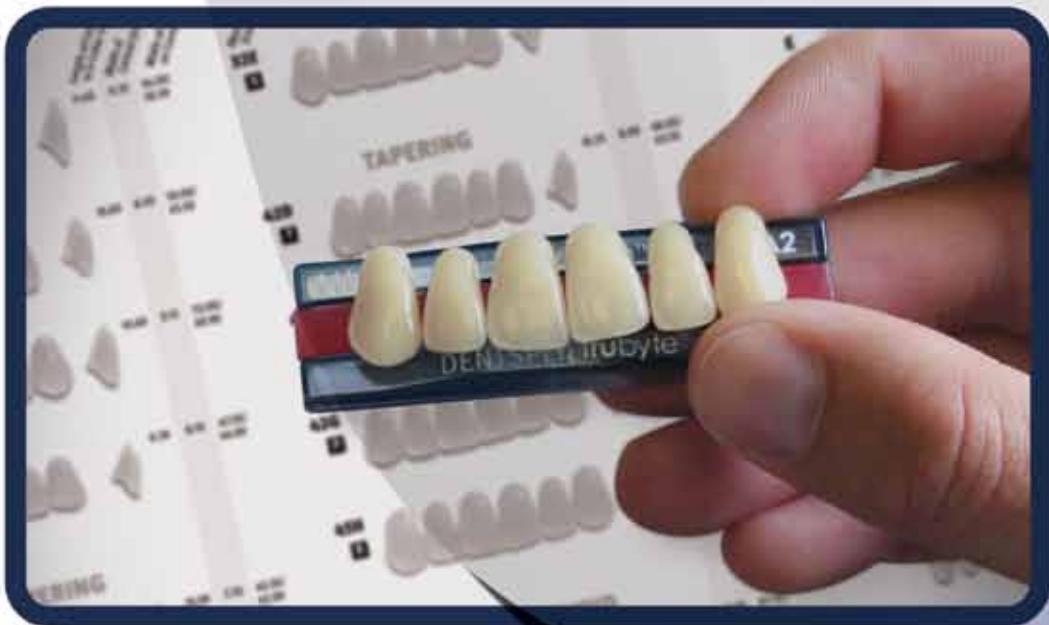
And, don't assume that once you've trained an employee your job is done. You should be continually assessing your employees' knowledge, skills and abilities and providing training, as necessary, throughout their employment.

About the Author:

Linda Pophal is the owner and CEO of Strategic Communications, LLC, and is a marketing and communication consultant with 20 plus years experience in strategic marketing. Pophal helps companies use strategy to address their communication challenges whether internal (employee) or external (community, media, customer). 

Denture Teeth & Lab Supplies

Atlanta Dental
Lab Division



Call 800.218.5447

- Guaranteed Lowest Prices Anywhere
- Same-Day Shipping for Next-Day Arrival Anywhere in the USA
- We carry Trubyte, Heraeus, Ivoclar, Starlight
- Professional Lab Customer Service Agents

Atlanta Dental
Lab Division

Ask for JoAnn, Maggie, Indira or Edina

800-218-5447 • www.atlantadental.com
1650 Satellite Blvd • Duluth, GA 30097

INTRODUCING

Programat® EP 5010

A new level of pressing intelligence

AIM™ for higher
productivity

Introducing the EP 5010 – Innovation that takes
pressing performance to an entirely new level.

- **AIM™ - Automatic Infrared Monitoring** recognizes the size and temperature of the investment ring and allows for up to 20% faster pre-drying
- **New QTK2 muffle technology** with SiC bottom reflector ensures optimum heating of the investment ring yielding exceptional press results
- **Easy operation** with color touchscreen technology and the proven membrane-sealed keypad

*Contact your Ivoclar Vivadent Representative or log on to LabShop
to learn more about the next generation of Programat furnaces.*

 Available at Ivoclar Vivadent LabShop®
shopivoclarvivadent.com

Call us toll free at 1-800-533-6825 in the U.S., 1-800-263-8182 in Canada.
©2014 Ivoclar Vivadent, Inc. Ivoclar Vivadent, Programat LabShop and AIM are trademarks of Ivoclar Vivadent, Inc.



ivoclar vivadent®
passion vision innovation

The Ceramic Revolution

By Uri Yarovesky, CDT

Hilla Technology was developed by the author, a lab owner and ceramist, who had been searching for answers on how to address translucency, predictability, and incisal characterization. Selecting a shade is based on interpretation.

Sending this information to the laboratory that is using the shade selected as a guide is another level of interpretation. **Figure 1** shows a typical drawing in the lab depicting what the doctor and patient selected for the final outcome.

Figure 1

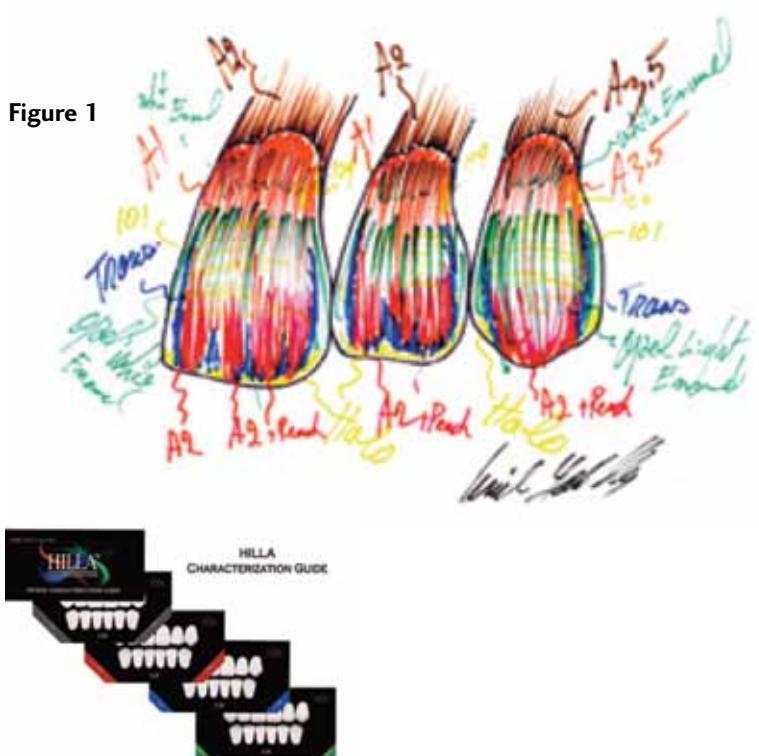


Figure 2



Figure 3

Every ceramist will know how to read this information, yet the results may differ based on their interpretation or artistic skill level. Hilla technology helps to provide not only a more direct way of communicating this information, but it also provides a specific product that is applied to the restoration that directly represents the selected information.

Hilla technology begins with a characterization guide that the dentist and the patient use to select the degree of characterization desired. The guide has four levels: I-00, I-20, I-30, and I-40 (**Figure 2**). The I-00 has no characterization and is used to explain what having no characterization or a monochromatic restoration will look like and the other levels show different intensities and how they affect the overall appearance of the restorations.

Here we have taken two pressable veneers and fabricated them to full contour. Our focus in the laboratory is to maintain the strength of our pressable restorations. Avoid cutting back the restoration whenever possible. The cut-back technique provides the ceramist with more room to build in the internal structures. However, materials being used to add-on increase the chances of failure due to dissimilar add on materials. The strength of the add-on material is significantly lower than the core material.

The ideal situation is to build the case to full contour and then stain the surface. Staining is

contingent upon the abilities of the individual ceramist and their ability to recreate a true realistic look of the tooth. It is very challenging to paint in such a small environment and be predictable and consistent. The Hilla Digital Transfer, which is a preprinted ceramic color pattern, solves this problem with ease and very little effort.

In this article, we have taken two units and waxed them up to establish a selected shape, function, general anatomy, and surface details (**Figure 3**). The units are then sprued and invested, ready to be pressed in a pressing oven (**Figure 4**). For this particular exercise, the material choice is VP 6 by Pentron. This material is a nice white color that is also somewhat translucent and opalescent. The material is pressed and divested (**Figure 5**).

The veneers are fitted on to the dies (**Figure 6**). The shape, anatomy, and surface texture are finalized. The next step is to glaze the unit. At this point, if there are any general overall colors to be introduced to the mix, add those colors along with the glaze. The Hilla Digital Transfer glaze is the key to the process. During the glazing step, the Hilla Digital Transfer is brought to the same glaze temperature and causes the fusion of transfer to the tooth. This glaze (Hilla Glaze) is able to be fired at a wide range of temperatures and used on a wide spectrum of ceramic materials (**Figure 7**).

The intensity of the characterization selected is a HDT I-30 for this particular case. Based on the size of the restorations, we select a digital transfer from the medium-sized card and verify it by holding the tooth to be worked on next to it (**Figure 8**). Using a pen such as a Sharpie, mark the tip of the lobes. The tips of the lobes can be placed at the edge of the tooth or they can be kept away from the edge to introduce more translucencies.

A mesial and distal marking will also help with the orientation of the mesial/distal direction and the consideration of the desired long axis of the



Figure 4

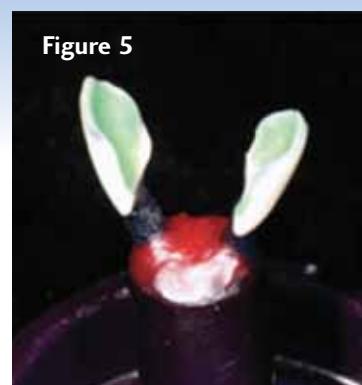


Figure 5



Figure 6



Figure 7

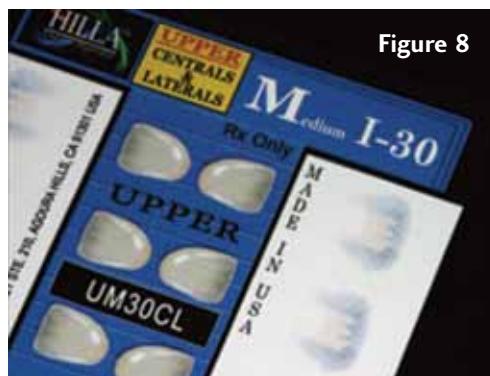


Figure 8

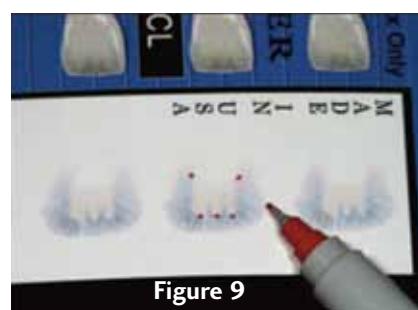


Figure 9

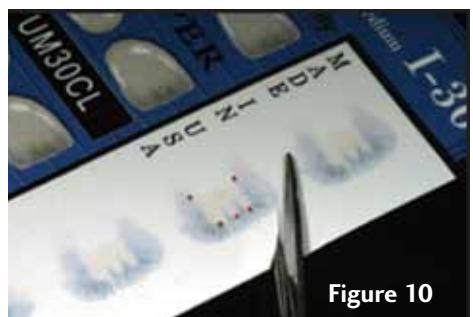


Figure 10



Figure 11

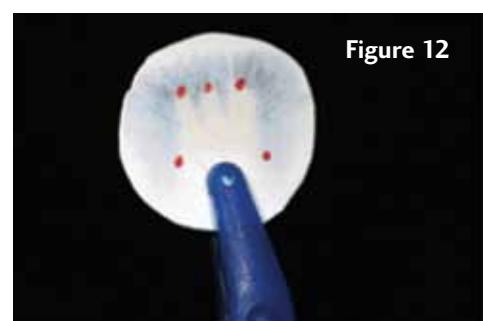


Figure 12

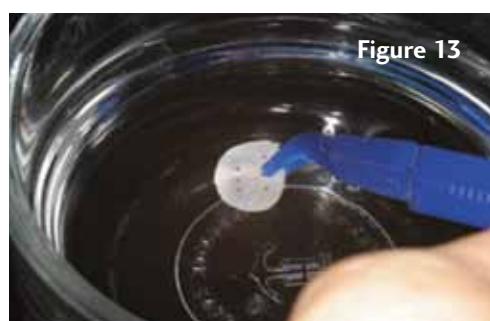


Figure 13

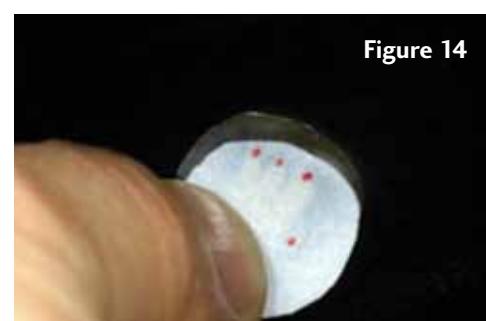


Figure 14

Figure 15



Figure 16



tooth (**Figure 9**). Use scissors to cut the HDT from the card (**Figure 10**). Then proceed to trim the excess (**Figure 11**). Use tweezers to place the transfer in tap water and hold in the water for about 45 seconds (**Figures 12 and 13**). Use fingers to gently apply a sliding pressure to release the HDT from the paper (**Figure 14**). Using the tools provided, place a small amount of rope wax onto the tool to help hold the veneer to aid in the application process. Place the HDT on the surface of the tooth (**Figure 15**). Align the Sharpie dots in the proper locations and use the adapting tool while applying slight pressure to remove any air or moisture from the surface and to aid in adapting the HDT to the surface of the tooth (**Figure 16**). Ensure that no air or water remains. Any excess will be burnt off in the firing cycle (**Figure 17**).



Figure 18

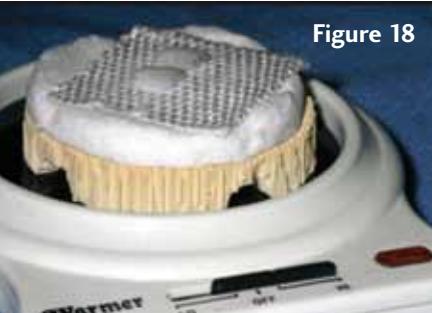


Figure 19

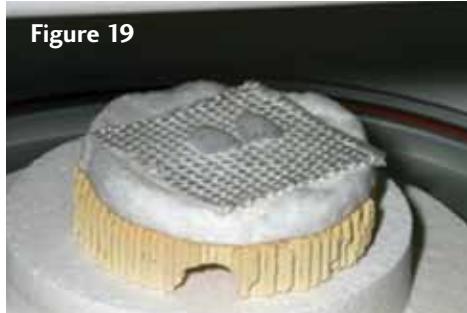


Figure 20

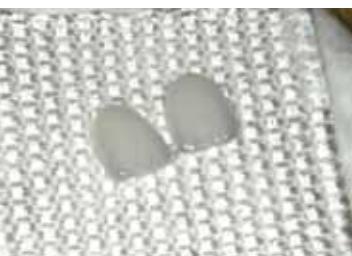


Figure 21



Ensure that there is no moisture remaining, which could cause the water to boil and cause a stain bubble. The tray with the veneers is placed on a hot plate at a warm temperature so that the heat will dry the moisture rather than boil it (**Figure 18**). The veneers are placed in the porcelain oven at a cycle specified for the HDT—glaze is set for the firing of the HDT (**Figure 19**).

The veneers were cooled (**Figure 20**). Then they were placed on a model with a tooth-colored background to view the details (**Figure 21**). If any additional colors need to be added, such as hyper calcification, horizontal white lines, or any additional cervical colors, they can be added.

As a general rule, to obtain and protect the colors we place on the surface, it's always recommended to place another coat of glaze to keep the Zip-loc® effect on the colors. The Hilla Digital Transfer can be used internally as well with an enamel overlay placed over the HDT to provide for a different effect.

In summary, Hilla Technology provides a standardized tool to help communicate the incisal edge characterization, first between the patient and the doctor and then between the doctor and the laboratory. This information then correlates to a specific product, the Hilla Digital Transfer, which, when applied to the surface of a restoration, provides the dentist and patient with a predictable result.

About the Author:

Uri Yarovesky, CDT, a ceramist, owner and President of Opus One Laboratories, Inc. and owner and President of Hilla Technologies in Agoura Hills, Calif., is a graduate of Los Angeles Community College in dental technology. He was the 2011 recipient of the NADL Inventor of The Year award and the 2010 recipient of the Outstanding Contributions to the Art and Science of Cosmetic Dentistry award from the American Academy of Cosmetic Dentistry. Yarovesky has lectured extensively both in the United States and internationally. He is a current member of the AACD, IADFE, ASDA, NADL, CDLA and ACE.

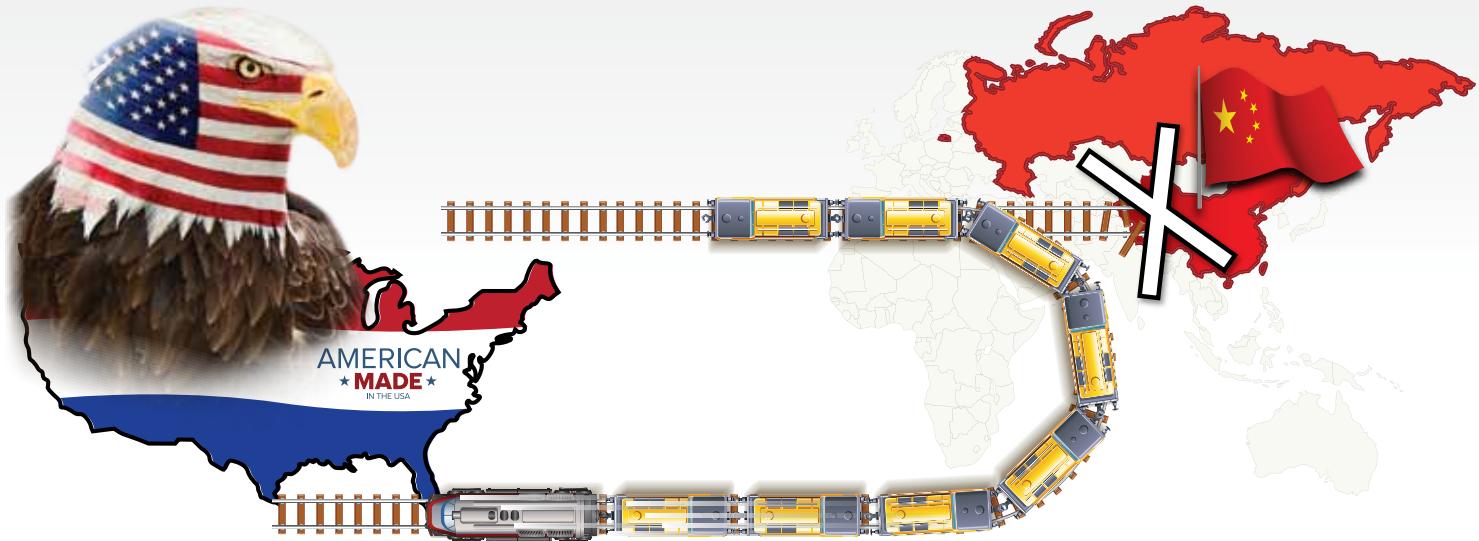


Earn continuing education credits for this article and quiz!

Receive .5 hours CDT/RG scientific credit and .5 hours general credit towards your state of Florida dental laboratory renewal by reading this article and passing the quiz. To get your credit, complete the quiz located on the FDLA website at www.fdlanet.org using the *focus Magazine* link. Once you have completed the quiz, fax it to FDLA at 850-222-3019. This quiz is provided to test the technician's comprehension of the article's content and does not necessarily serve as an endorsement of the content by FDLA.



WE'RE BRINGING BACK QUALITY AFFORDABLE DENTAL MILLING TO THE U.S.A.



At **Milled Innovations**, we know that dental labs and dentists have several choices when it comes to choosing a milling service. That's why we focus on providing our clients with the most advanced and most aesthetic crowns, bridges, custom abutments and implant bars made from the best porcelain, zirconia and titanium available. Our highly trained and experienced staff doesn't take short cuts and we don't use cheap materials.



MILLED
INNOVATIONS

Synchronizing the World of Dentistry

Titanium Abutment
\$99 STL FILE \$129 MODEL
ALL-ON-4 BARS AVAILABLE



and/or

Zirconia Abutment
\$129 STL FILE \$149 MODEL



Most products designed and finished
after 5 days in lab.

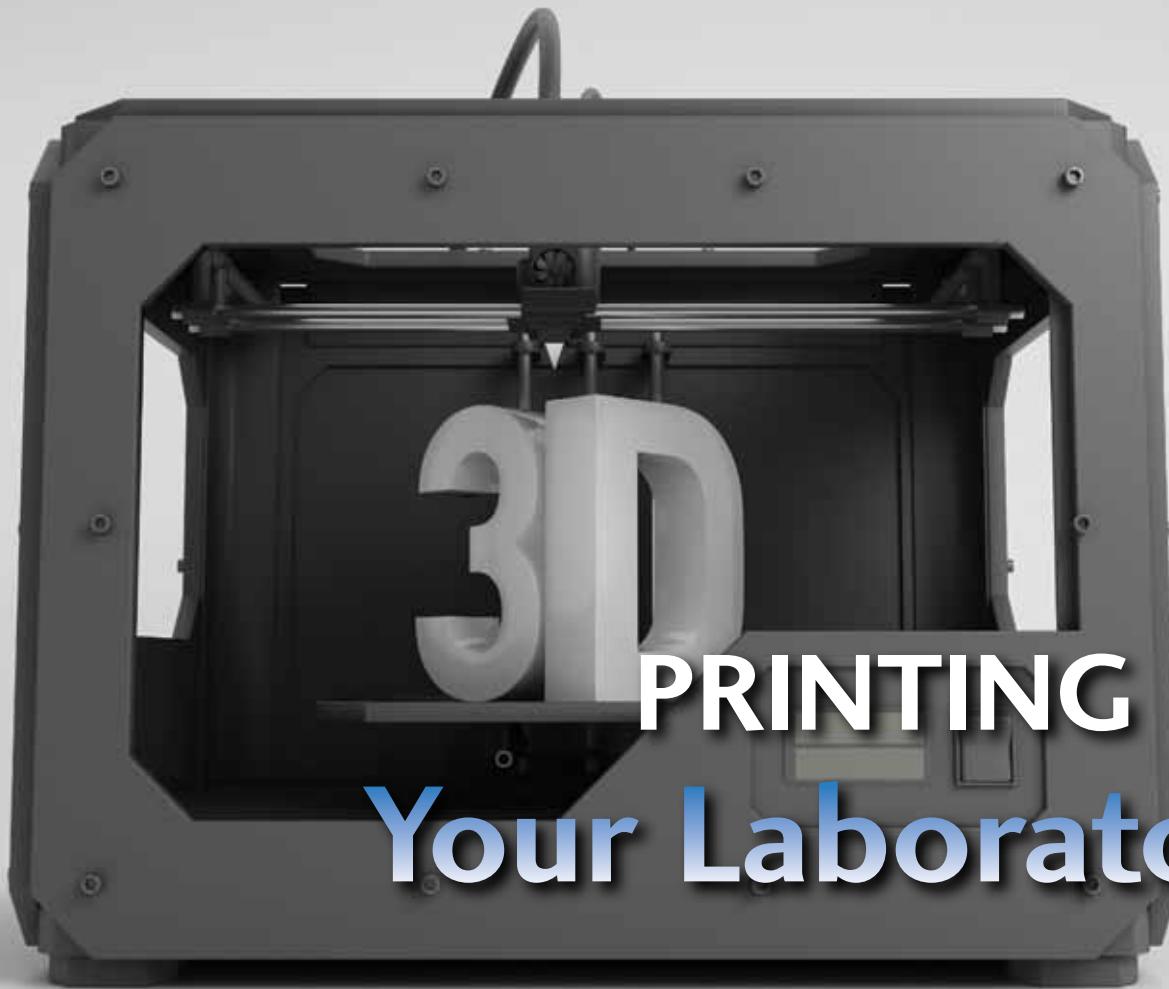
Offer expires August 31, 2014.

(877) 814-9239

720 Hwy. 80 East, Flowood, MS 39232

support@milledinnovations.com
www.milledinnovations.com

*Certain restrictions may apply. Offer expires August 31, 2014.



3D PRINTING and Your Laboratory

Last year, *The Harvard Business Review* ran an article called *3D Printing Will Change the World* and many dental laboratory owners and technicians are wondering when that change will happen.

3D printing has the ability to change dental laboratory economics.

The article pieced together all the ways in which 3D printing can have an impact on various parts of the manufacturing supply chain, from allowing companies to keep low inventories, to customization of products, to reducing the need to outsource to low labor cost countries.

Many of the advantages of 3D printing described in that article are applicable to the dental laboratory industry. As CAD/CAM and digital scanning become ubiquitous, so too will 3D printing. Another factor is that the cost of the machines continues to drop, and their uses continue to expand. So while you may not think you need one—or can afford one—today, you may very well find a use for a 3D printer in the future.

For those unfamiliar with the technology, a 3D printer is an additive manufacturing process. In other words, the printer simply adds layer on top of layer in the shape that's specified in digital file. 3D printers use primarily plastic, wax, ceramics and metal, although foodstuffs like sugar and chocolate are also used in 3D printing, as are human cells. Load a digital scan into the computer, hit print, and out pops a model, perfectly matched to the scan. Actually, it takes some time for the model to print, but it is a faster process than hand-building.

Consider that the single biggest quality issue in most dental laboratories is human error and inconsistency and you can see why 3D printing has the ability to change dental laboratory economics. The digital scan and subsequent printing process

takes the shaky and inexact hands of the technician out of the equation, thereby reducing remakes. While there may always be a place for hand building in the dental laboratory, 3D printing can vastly improve accuracy on some kinds of models and impressions. It also has the ability to change the experience for the patient and the dentist. No longer does the dentist have to spoon a bunch of unpleasant goo into a patient's mouth, who then has to bite down on the stuff to make an impression that may not be exactly right, only to return again and repeat the process.

An inter-oral scanner, digital file and a 3D printer takes much less time while keeping storage and material needs low. There is no waiting for a technician to build a model. All that needs to be done is for someone to take the scan and send it to the lab where someone presses print. Similarly, there's no storage problem at either the dental office or the dental laboratory—all the scans are stored digitally and the models are printed on-demand. The patient's record is a few megabytes stored on a computer chip. And 3D printing also has the potential to reduce costs for dental laboratories, so that those who find themselves under bid by outsourcing can compete on a more equal footing.

The digital printing revolution really began in 2009, according to Avi Cohen, director of global dental operations at Stratasys, a supplier of 3D printing to the dental laboratory industry.

"In 2009, we came to the point of no return," said Cohen. "There are too many digital things, from the milling machine to designing the crown, to ignore it. This is the direction the industry is going and nothing will stop it. This is a market that was traditional, handmade, for hundreds of years. The progress was faster than anyone predicted."

Cohen believes that 3D printing and its companion digital technologies will save the dental laboratory industry from obsolescence. With fewer people interested in learning hand building techniques, and the younger generation so engaged with technology, the sea change in the industry can attract a new kind of technician to the field—one who likes designing on a computer. Also, 3D printers are becoming less expensive every day, so even small laboratories should be able to afford it in the not too distant future. Without the speed, consistency and

efficiency of digital technology and 3D printing, many mom-and-pop dental laboratories would be forced to close, Cohen added.

And, 3D printing is evolving every day—from accurate color matching to new materials, it won't be long before it isn't just the model that's being made, but the restoration itself. That may be a few years down the road, but with scientists actively working on printing viable human organs, teeth (or teeth-like materials) it can't be far behind.

A top-of-the-line 3D printer can cost \$100,000 or more, but these days there are enough options that most laboratories can find a 3D printer that fits within their budget. And if you consider that your remake rate may decrease, it becomes even more affordable. Cohen noted that a complete quadrant set costs around \$3.50 to produce (depending on the model, the materials, and so forth).

Sun Dental Laboratories' Chuck Stapleton, vice president of global operations, worked with a 3D printer as far back as 2004 in his father's small laboratory in California.

"At that time, they weren't made for the dental laboratory industry," Stapleton said. "It was a costly experiment."

After much research and due diligence, Stapleton said, Sun installed multiple printers about two years ago in its Clearwater laboratory. The 3D printers are used for model printing as well as wax impressions. The laboratory also makes surgical guides with the 3D printer.

Stapleton explained, that, as with all such technology decisions, it's important to understand

3D printing also has the potential to reduce costs for dental laboratories, so that those who find themselves under bid by outsourcing can compete on a more equal footing.



A 3D printer can produce a more consistent product in a shorter turnaround time

the capabilities of each 3D printer, and how those capabilities fit with the dental laboratory's products and expertise. For example, a dental laboratory more focused on orthodontics needs a different product than one building crowns and bridges.

"We did a significant amount of research," he said. "We looked at the total cost of ownership, ROI, the quality, and that the printer must meet a certain baseline criteria."

The printer you choose very much depends on your overall business, what kinds of cases you produce and the technical skills of your technicians. For example, some 3D printer companies are bundling all the necessary software (CAD/CAM, printer, etc) into one package and offer training on all parts of the process. Stapleton noted that if you are in a partnership with Henry Schein, than you may want to choose EnvisionTec printer, because the company offers support for that brand. If your laboratory is more focused on ortho-type projects, the Objet printers may be a better choice. Most importantly, make sure whichever company you choose has excellent product and technical support.

"That is the most important part of the decision you will make when it comes to which system to purchase," Stapleton said.

While it is easy to be seduced by the advantages of 3D printing, there are challenges and drawbacks—some even warn that, rather than being a boon to the dental laboratory industry, dentists could easily adopt the technology and cut the laboratory out of the equation altogether. That's not likely to happen, given the slow adoption of CAD/CAM among dentists, and the desire many of them have to work with patients and not spend time learning new technology.

At a cost of ownership of about \$1,600 a month on average (depending on your financing package, your printer choice, what kinds of materials you are using), you would have to make sure you're doing enough models to justify the monthly payments, but don't expect, Stapleton added, to make a profit on the printer. Digital workflow all the way to printing may save on remakes and improve consistency, Sun hasn't really saved money by installing 3D. Despite their efficiency and relative ease of use, there is waste in the process, and material costs can really add up quickly.

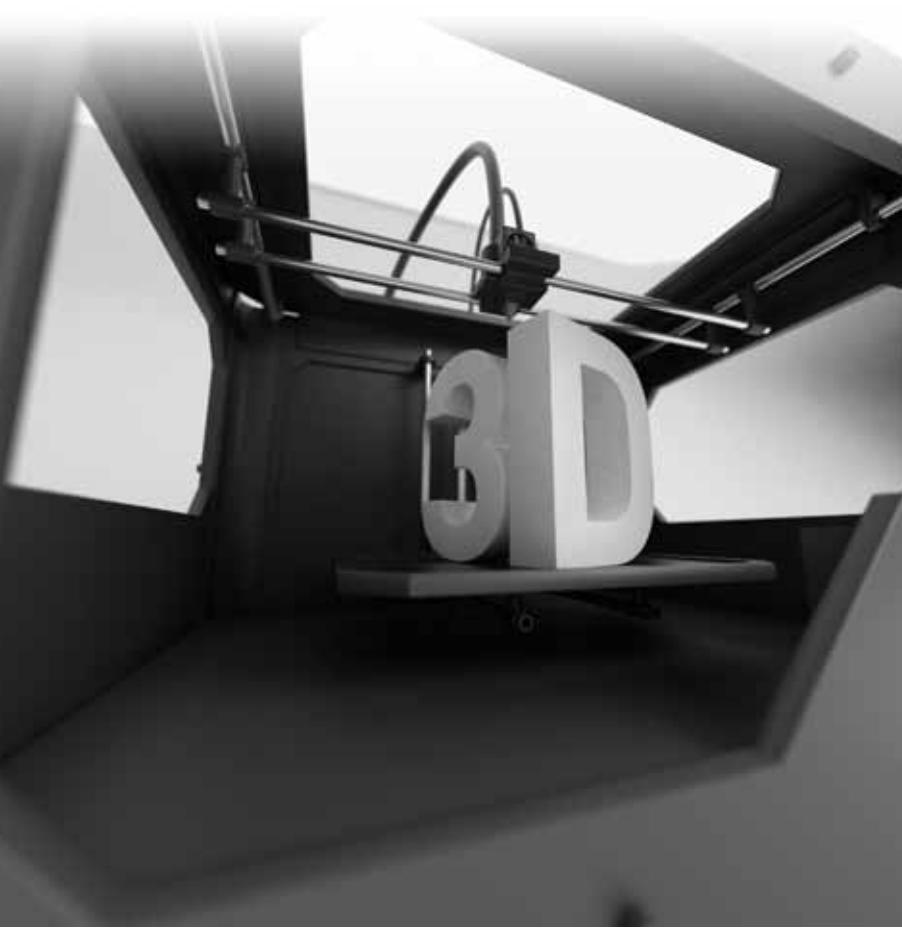
"The cost of ownership is break even," Stapleton explained. "Consistency and quality is really the advantage. And you don't have to train people how to wax. You train them how to design on the computer. As far as ease of use and training, if someone already can run a milling machine they can definitely run a printer."

Still, 3D printing can improve efficiency and even open doors to new business opportunities. For example, a dental laboratory may want to become a model production facility to which other laboratories can outsource; they can produce surgical guides for dental offices with an accurate CAT scan.

Perhaps most importantly, a 3D printer can produce a more consistent product in a shorter turnaround time. For Sun Dental Laboratories, that combination has grown its business.

"There's a halo effect," Stapleton said. "We are able to produce a more consistent product so we have more customers."

The future of 3D printing knows no bounds—from direct-to-metal printing, human organs, parts for (and even entire) automobiles, and of course teeth—the technology is here to stay. ☺





NOBODY PAYS MORE FOR DENTAL SCRAP.

Smile. There's much more gold for you in all that dental scrap than you realized. That's because Precious Metal Refining Services, an EPA-licensed, Inc. 500 company, pays a higher return than anyone else. Period.

We can recover gold, platinum, silver and palladium from carpets, vacuum filters, filings and, of course, scrap metal.

Best of all, we don't heap a load of fine-print charges, middle-man expenses and hidden

fees typical of most other dental scrap refiners. So your returns are higher per lot: 98% for gold and 95% for other precious metals. All at the most current published market rates.

Plus you get your payments faster, usually within 3-5 days, compared to 7-10 days from the other processors.

That's a lot to grin about.

So why wait any longer to get paid the absolute most for your dental scrap? Call us today.




PRECIOUS METAL REFINING SERVICES
Recycling Responsibly

Call: 800-323-9785 ext. 8847 • www.pmrs-refining.com • 1531 South Grove Avenue, Suite 104, Barrington, Illinois 60010

ObamaCare From The HR Chair

By Raleigh ‘Sandy’ Seay

One of my good friends for many years is Father Rick Lobs, an Episcopal priest who had a lot to do with my journey across the Tiber some six years ago.

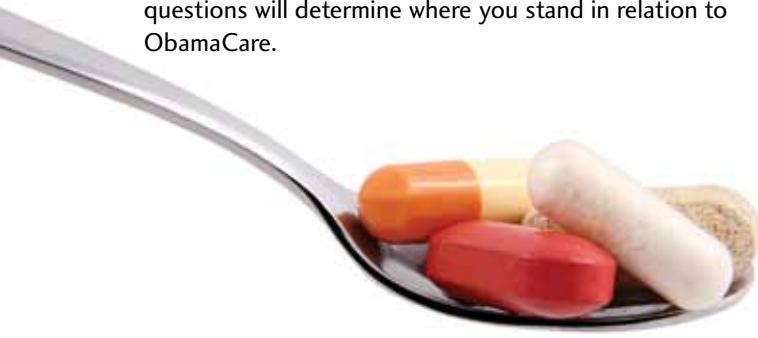
Rick once said that in most situations in life, we have a role to play and it's important for us to play that role. I thought about Rick's advice as I was thinking about ObamaCare and all of the uncertainty that is swirling around it. If we've ever seen a moving target in employment issues, it is ObamaCare.

From an employment standpoint, we see three key elements of ObamaCare and note that each element has a role:

1. An insurance role
2. A tax/accounting role
3. An HR role.

Our advice is to stay close to your insurance representatives and your tax/accounting consultants so that they can play their important role and give you their very best and latest advice. Your insurance representative will be your principle advisor on ObamaCare. From the HR chair, here's the role we play. We know that, beginning in 2015, the business mandate becomes effective and here's what we know so far, as of today.

1. Effective January 1, 2015, all businesses over 50 employees are designated large employers and must provide health insurance, or pay a fine. The fine is \$2,000-\$3,000, excluding the first 30 employees.
2. Therefore, the two primary questions you have to ask are how many employees do you have and how many hours per week do your employees work? The answers to these questions will determine where you stand in relation to ObamaCare.



FDLA Member Benefit

Seay Management offers FDLA members free answers to HR questions and discounts on many other HR needs. Find out more at www.fdma.net

3. You determine the number of employees you have by counting salaried employees, hourly employees who work more than 30 hours per week, and full time equivalents for part time employees, based on a formula (total hours for part time workers in one month divided by 120). If this number totals 50 employees or more, you are designated as a large employer.
4. Employees of a large employer who work 30 hours or more per week are considered full time and must be provided insurance. Paid benefit time like vacation and sick leave are included.
5. If you have less than 50 employees, you do not fall under the business mandate and are not required to provide health insurance to your employees.
6. You are not required to provide health insurance to employees who work less than 30 hours per week, even in a large employer.
7. The cost to the employee may not be more than 9.5 percent of his or her income.

What Management Must Do Now

1. All employers, no matter what size, must send the ObamaCare notification to employees, either electronically or hard copy. This should have been sent as of Oct. 1, 2013. If you haven't sent this notice yet, contact Seay Management and we'll get it for you.
2. Determine if you are a large employer and, thus, are required to offer insurance to your employees as of Jan. 1, 2015.
3. Identify your employees are working 30 hours per week or more and, if you are a large employer, these are the employees to whom you must offer insurance.
4. If you have less than 50 employees, work with your insurance representative about health care insurance for your employees. (Notice – the date for the SHOP exchange has just been delayed.)
5. Talk with your insurance representative about ObamaCare and the plans that will meet the ObamaCare standards.
6. Talk with your accountant about the tax implications of ObamaCare for your business.

Source: Seay Management



FDIA Business Partners

These companies support the Florida Dental Laboratory Association in our vision to advance the individual and collective success of Florida's dental technology professionals in a changing environment. They are FDLA's Business Partners, and have pledged their support to Florida's dental laboratory profession.

Accurate Metals & Refining, LLC

Phone: 866-973-3463
Fax: 860-871-2925
www.accuraterefining.com
Refiner of precious metal scrap.



Argen Corporation

Phone: 858-455-7900
Fax: 858-626-8658
www.argen.com
The Argen Corporation provides a wide range of alloys to meet any need, as well as refining services.



BASYS Processing

Phone: 913-214-5028
Fax: 913-307-2727
<http://www.basyspro.com>
BASYS is a direct credit card processing company working to lower costs and provide better service to the dental laboratory industry.



BEGO USA Inc.

Phone: 800-342-2346
Fax: 401-334-9265
www.begousa.com

Cardinal Rotary Instruments

Phone: 800-342-0599
Fax: 877-811-9250
www.cardinalrotary.com
Specialty rotary instruments and unique niche products.



DENTSPLY Prosthetics

Phone: 352-293-1471
Fax: 813-436-5196
www.dentsply.com
Denture Teeth, Denture Materials, CAD/CAM, Porcelain, Lab Equipment



Handler Red Wing Int'l

Phone: 908-233-7796
Fax: 908-233-7340
www.handlermfg.com
American made lab equipment and furniture manufacturer since 1920. Handler builds Red Wing lathes and model trimmers, Dyna Vac dust collectors, hand pieces, vibrators, flasks, presses, denture curing systems, lab bench and case work.

Heraeus Scrap Refining

Phone: 574-299-5502
Fax: 574-291-2907
www.heraeus-scrap.com
Scrap refining.



Ivoclar Vivadent, Inc.

Phone: 800-533-6825
Fax: 770-935-4794
www.ivoclarvivadent.com
Leading international manufacturer of high quality dental materials for preventative, restorative and prosthetic dentistry.



Marathon Solutions

Phone: 913-953-5308
Fax: 913-953-5353
www.marathonsi.com
Credit card processing specialist for dental laboratory industry that provides preferred wholesale rates with complimentary gateway.



Nowak Dental Supplies, Inc.

Phone: 800-654-7623
Fax: 601-749-3534
www.nowakdental.com
Nowak Dental Supplies is a family owned supply company servicing the dental industry for over 65 years. Specializing in all ceramic systems and a full line of removable products, including the Heraeus line of teeth. Nowak distributes dental lab furniture, equipment, and supplies.



Straumann USA, LLC

Phone: 978-747-2500
Fax: 978-747-0023
www.straumann.us/CARES8
Straumann is a global leader in implant, restorative and regenerative dentistry. Straumann® CARES® Digital Solutions provide dental professionals with a holistic, reliable and precise restoration outcome. From scanning to sophisticated prosthetics, the digitalization of dental workflows is bringing about innovative and exciting possibilities for lab technicians, dentists and patients.



Vident, a VITA Company

Phone: 714-961-6226
www.vident.com/courses
Vident, a VITA Company provides tooth shade measurement devices, VM porcelains, denture teeth and CAD/CAM materials.



Zirkonzahn USA, Inc.

Phone: 800-989-8931
Fax: 800-699-1813
www.zirkonzahn.com
The original manual milling machine, 5-Tec CAD/CAM System, wide array of pre-sintering and post sintered colorants.



Zahn Dental

Phone: (631) 390-8089
Fax: (631) 414-8315
www.zahndental.com



Want information on supporting Florida's dental laboratories by becoming an FDLA Business Partner?
Call the FDLA office at (850) 224-0711 or e-mail membership@fdla.net.



2014-2015 FDLA Board of Directors

PRESIDENT

Kristen Brown
Knight Dental Group, CDL,
DAMAS, ISO
Oldsmar
kbrown@knightdentalgroup.com

PRESIDENT ELECT

Gail Perricone
GPS Dental Lab Inc.
Orlando
gperricone@gpsdental.com

TREASURER

Douglas Jackson, CDT
Touchstone Dental
Laboratory, LLC
Altamonte Springs
touchstonelab@cfl.rr.com

SECRETARY

Lenny Herrera, CDT
The Surveyor Dental Arts
West Park
survdentsupp@aol.com

DIRECTORS AT LARGE

Al Fillastre, III, CDT
Ceram-O-Arts, Inc.
Lakeland
ceramoarts@gmail.com

Jeremiah Naas, CDT
Inverness Dental Arts
Inverness
arts@tampabay.rr.com

Fernando de Leon
Precision Esthetics
Apopka
deleons90@aol.com

Tryron Lloyd
Knight Dental Group, CDL,
DAMAS
Oldsmar
tlloyd@knightdentalgroup.com

James Wells, CDT
Inman Orthodontic
Laboratories, Inc., CDL
Coral Springs
james@inmanortho.com

PAST PRESIDENT
Morris Fucarino, CDT
Majestic Dental Arts, CDL
Bushnell
majdent@yahoo.com

SUPPLIER
REPRESENTATIVE
Mark Ries
DENTSPLY Prosthetics
Tarpon Springs
mark.ries@dentsply.com

Michael Scully, CDT
Heraeus Kulzer
Ft. Lauderdale
mike.scully@kulzer-dental.com

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR
Bennett Napier, CAE
Tallahassee
bennett@fdla.net

Aug. 15

FDLA Workshop - Sarasota

Mastering Lingualized Contact Occlusion
Presented by Donald Yancey, CDT
Ivoclar Vivadent - Implant Esthetics Center of
Excellence, Sarasota
www.fdma.net
850-224-0711

If there is a clinic or meeting you would like added to the FDLA Calendar of Events, submit the information to jillian@fdla.net. If the application deadline for the CDT or modularization exam has passed, you may call NBC at 800-684-5310 to see if space is still available. If space is available, late applications are subject to a \$25 late fee in addition to application fees. If you are interested in hosting a CDT/RG exam, or to find additional testing dates and locations, please contact NBC at www.nbccert.org or 800-684-5310.

Classifieds

Career Opportunity

Interested in joining one of the most progressive Dental Studio's in the country? Located on the west central coast of sunny Florida, Knight Dental Group is seeking a highly motivated and highly skilled Implant technician. Thorough working knowledge of ALL phases of implant and precision attachment fabrication a must. Hands on experience recognition and assembly of components for Soft tissue fabrication to completed prosthesis, whether fixed or removable, using conventional and Cad Cam techniques. The candidate should be able to effectively communicate with both client & staff on case design and troubleshooting, CDT a plus, salary commensurate with experience, excellent benefit package. Knight Dental Group is a state of the art CDL, DAMAS certified laboratory. Interested participants should send resume to ntrautner@knightdentalgroup.com

Sept. 19

FDLA Workshop - Tampa

All-Ceramics Restorations from A to Z
Presented by: Felix Pages, CDT
Hilton Garden Inn Tampa Airport Westshore
www.fdma.net
850-224-0711

Orthodontic Laboratory Technician

Indirect Bonding World LLC, Sunrise, FL
Experience in the fabrication of Orthodontic
appliances desirable.

Flexible hours, Good pay, congenial atmosphere, team work. Successful Company established and operating since 1998, expanding rapidly with real opportunity for advancement. Excellent salary commensurate with experience.

New location being remodeled to create spacious and more comfortable working conditions.

Please email your resume to ajh@indirectbonding.net or call Alec at 954-533-9143 or 954-918-8418
Mobile for more information and to make an appointment for interview.



Classified Line Advertising

(print and online opportunities)

Classified Line Ads are \$125 (members) and \$175 (non-members) for the first 50 words, and \$.25 for each additional word. Ads will run in one issue of the publication and on FDLA's website for one quarter.

325 John Knox Rd, Ste. L103, Tallahassee, FL 32303

**CONTACT: John Galligan, Advertising Sales/Publications Coordinator
Phone: (850) 224-0711 advertising@fdla.net**

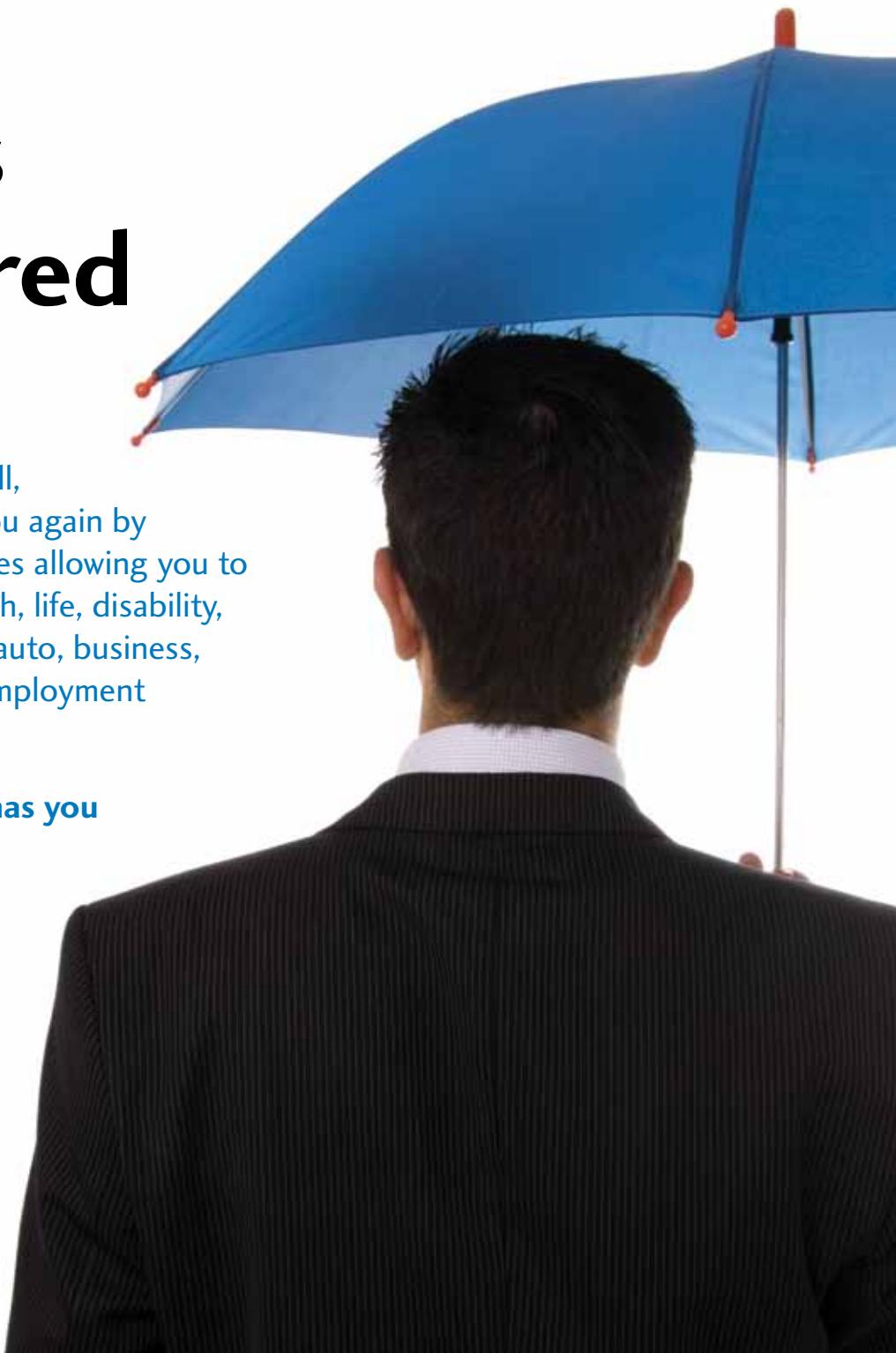


FDLA has you covered

You knew your association cared about your success. Well, FDLA wanted to prove it to you again by adding FDLA Insurance Services allowing you to get competitive rates on health, life, disability, long-term care, homeowners, auto, business, workers' compensation and employment practices liability insurance.

What ever you need, FDLA has you covered.

Call FDLA Insurance Services direct at 866-544-3655 to take advantage of this member benefit.



Remembering FDLA's Past and Looking Toward FDLA's Future

As part of the Florida Dental Laboratory Association's celebration of its 50th anniversary, *focus* has been talking with several past presidents throughout the year to help form a picture of where we've been as an association and where we're going. Recently, *focus* talked with Charles E. McClemens, CDT, TE, who was president from 2009 to 2010.

We Want You

Here at *focus* we are constantly on the hunt for Florida Dental Laboratory members to feature in our Focal Point interview. If you, or someone you know, would like to be featured, please e-mail us at cassie@thewritemessage.net with Focal Point in the subject line. We want to see you in *focus*.

Why is FDLA needed?

FDLA is essential. It is the collective voice of dental technology with the dental team and the public in Florida.

What does it say about FDLA that the organization has been around for 50 years?

It says that FDLA has a substantial history in our state as well as the fact that it has established its place in the dental laboratory community as a state association leader nationwide.



What was the most important thing FDLA accomplished during your tenure as president?

As president, my contribution was establishing a savings program so that we are financially more secure.

What do you think is the most important thing FDLA has accomplished in its 50 years?

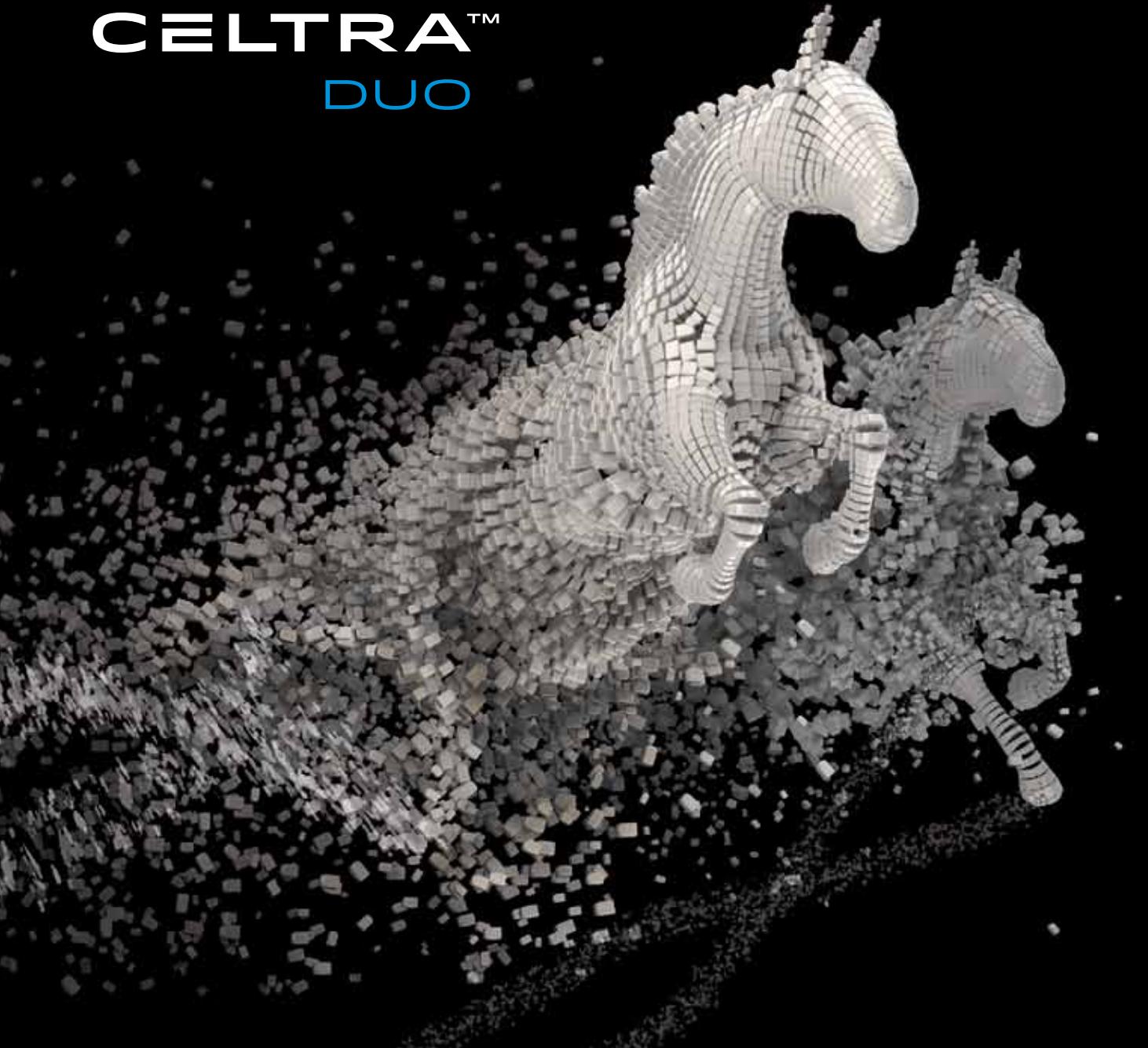
Bringing a majority of laboratories in the state together as a strong force for the future of dental technology.

What would you like to see FDLA accomplish in the next 50 years?

I would love to see FDLA continue to empower dental technicians and dental laboratories so they have the ability to control their future in dentistry.

THE NEW DNA OF HIGH-STRENGTH GLASS CERAMICS.

CELTRA™
DUO



**Scan to get in the race
with Celtra™ DUO!**



<http://goo.gl/CK6yV>

And they're off! CAD/CAM technology and advances in material science are setting a record pace in the dental industry. Rounding into 2013, the all-ceramic category (in units) shows growth by 10% during the past two years, gaining stride from PFM restorations¹! The bet is on and it's time to get in the race with Celtra™ Duo!

Introducing a new class of materials for high strength glass ceramics brought to you by DENTSPLY – zirconia-reinforced lithium silicate, ZLS. Like a graceful, yet powerful steed, Celtra surges with a new high esthetics, high-strength and high speed all-ceramic alternative. Beauty. Strength. Speed.

It's time to Lab Smarter.[®]

¹Source: iData Research Inc., 2013

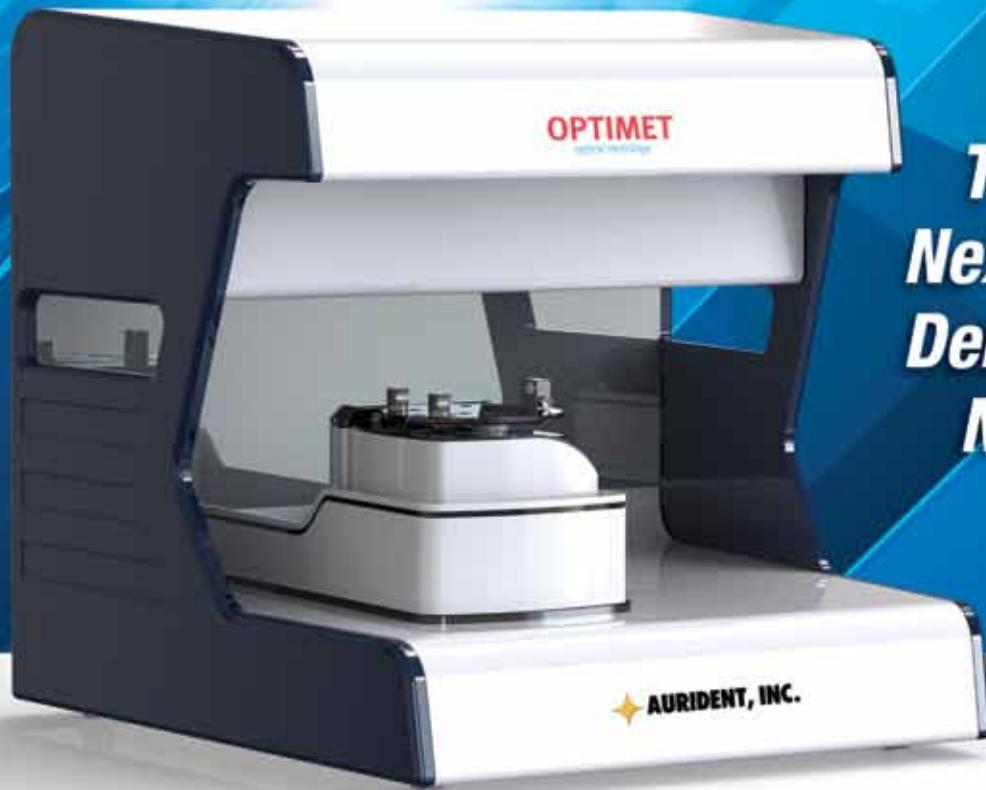
NEW



DENTSPLY

**CELTRA™
DUO**

Aurident, Inc. is proud to offer the
Optimet-DS 6000
ADVANCED DENTAL SCANNER
and exocad software



*The
Next-Generation
Dental Scanner.
Now.*

- Easy-to-Use,** • Open source scanner and software.
- Fully-Automatic,** • Patented measuring technology provides outstanding resolution and scanning times for superior results with implants and implant bars.
- High-Accuracy**
- 3-D Scans for** • Scan coverage of 300° in one set-up.
- All Dental Applications.** • Fully-integrated with exocad software for the design of all dental restorations.
- Economically priced.
- No required annual fees.

CALL AURIDENT AT (800) 422-7373



AURIDENT, INC.

www.aurident.com

